1. def get\_frame(in\_width,in\_height,in\_character):

if in\_width <= 2:

print("Invalid")

else:

out\_list = []

for height in range(in\_height):

if height == 0 or height == in\_height-1:

out\_list.append([in\_width\*in\_character])

else:

out\_list.append([in\_character+' '\*(in\_width-2)+in\_character])

for ele in out\_list:

print(ele)

print()

get\_frame(4, 5, "#")

get\_frame(10, 3, "\*")

get\_frame(2, 5, "0")

Output:

['####']

['# #']

['# #']

['# #']

['####']

['\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*']

['\* \*']

['\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*']

Invalid

1. def boolean\_and(in\_list):

in\_list\_clone = in\_list.copy()

while len(in\_list) != 1:

x = in\_list.pop(0)

y = in\_list.pop(0)

in\_list.insert(0,(x and y))

print(f'boolean\_and({in\_list\_clone}) ➞ {in\_list[0]}')

def boolean\_or(in\_list):

in\_list\_clone = in\_list.copy()

while len(in\_list) != 1:

x = in\_list.pop(0)

y = in\_list.pop(0)

in\_list.insert(0,(x or y))

print(f'boolean\_or({in\_list\_clone}) ➞ {in\_list[0]}')

def boolean\_xor(in\_list):

in\_list\_clone = in\_list.copy()

while len(in\_list) != 1:

x = in\_list.pop(0)

y = in\_list.pop(0)

in\_list.insert(0,(x ^ y))

print(f'boolean\_xor({in\_list\_clone}) ➞ {in\_list[0]}')

boolean\_and([True, True, False, True])

boolean\_or([True, True, False, False])

boolean\_xor([True, True, False, False])

Output:

boolean\_and([True, True, False, True]) ➞ False

boolean\_or([True, True, False, False]) ➞ True

boolean\_xor([True, True, False, False]) ➞ False

1. def make\_box(in\_dimension):

out\_list = []

for ele in range(in\_dimension):

if ele == 0 or ele == in\_dimension-1:

out\_list.append('#'\*in\_dimension)

else:

out\_list.append('#'+' '\*(in\_dimension-2)+'#')

for ele in out\_list:

print(ele)

print()

make\_box(5)

make\_box(2)

make\_box(1)

Output:

#####

# #

# #

# #

#####

##

##

#

1. def no\_duplicate\_letters(in\_string):

out\_put = None

for ele in in\_string.split(' '):

if len(ele) == len(set(ele)):

out\_put = True

else:

out\_put = False

break

print(f'no\_duplicate\_letters({in\_string}) ➞ {out\_put}')

no\_duplicate\_letters("Fortune favours the bold.")

no\_duplicate\_letters("You can lead a horse to water, but you can't make him drink.")

no\_duplicate\_letters("Look before you leap.")

no\_duplicate\_letters("An apple a day keeps the doctor away.")

Output:

no\_duplicate\_letters(Fortune favours the bold.) ➞ True

no\_duplicate\_letters(You can lead a horse to water, but you can't make him drink.) ➞ True

no\_duplicate\_letters(Look before you leap.) ➞ False

no\_duplicate\_letters(An apple a day keeps the doctor away.) ➞ False

1. import re

txt = "Texas = no, California = yes, Florida = yes, Michigan = no"

pattern = r'\w+(?=\s=\syes\*)'

match = re.findall(pattern,txt)

print(f're.findall{pattern,txt} ➞ {match}')

Output:

re.findall('\\w+(?=\\s=\\syes\*)', 'Texas = no, California = yes, Florida = yes, Michigan = no') ➞ ['California', 'Florida']